

23-01 - Temporary Injunction Reinstating Zero Bail

Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department

SPECIAL BULLETIN

Field Operations Support Services



TEMPORARY INJUNCTION REINSTATING

ZERO-BAIL

Purpose

Pursuant to a temporary injunction ordered by the Los Angeles Superior Court, the County of Los Angeles is prohibited from detaining pre-arraigned arrestees pending bail, as prescribed by the regular bail schedule. Starting May 24, 2023, the Third Los Angeles County Emergency Bail Schedule Modification from October 20, 2020, will be reinstated with changes to the "Repeat Offenders" provision.

Duration of Amended Bail Schedule

This amendment to the bail schedule is **temporary** and will remain in effect until amended by the Court. The abeyance period there is extended to the latter of (a) October 1, 2023 at 12:01 a.m. or (b) the time the Los Angeles Superior Court's Pre-Arrestment Release Protocol comes into effect.

Infraction Offenses

A \$0 bail will be set for all violations of state statutes, provisions of the California Code of Regulations, or County, municipal, and agency ordinances equivalent to infractions.

Misdemeanor Offenses

All misdemeanors **except** those identified below will have a bail of \$0:

- Penal Code § 149, Officer Unnecessarily Assaulting or Beating any Person;
- Penal Code § 166(c)(1), Contempt of Court (Violation of a Stay-Away Order or Protective Order);
- Penal Code §§ 191.5, 192 & 192.5, Misdemeanor Manslaughter;
- Penal Code § 243(b), Battery on a Peace Officer;
- Penal Code §243(e)(1), Battery on an Intimate Partner (spouse, cohabitant, child's parent, former

spouse, fiancé, fiancée, current/prior dating or engagement relationship);

- Penal Code § 273.5(a), Domestic Violence;
- Penal Code §273.6, Violation of a Court Order, if the detained person made threats to kill or harm, has engaged in violence against, or has gone to the residence or workplace of, the protected party;
- Penal Code § 409, Riot, Rout, or Unlawful Assembly/Remaining Present After
- Warning to Disperse;
- Penal Code § 409.5, Authority of Peace Officers to Close Disaster Area Exclusion from Command Post Area/Unauthorized Entry;
- Penal Code § 416, Assembly for Purpose of Disturbing the Peace or Committing Unlawful Act/Refusal to Disperse. Media is exempt;
- Penal Code § 417, Exhibiting a Firearm;
- Penal Code § 463, Looting During a State of Emergency;
- Penal Code § 646.9, Stalking;
- Penal Code § 25400, Carrying Concealed Firearm;
- Penal Code §§ 29805, 29815, 29820, 29825, Firearm Possession by a Restricted Person (specified conviction offense; in violation of a probation condition specified offense committed by a juvenile TRO, injunction, protective order);
- Vehicle Code §§ 23152 & 23153, Driving Under the Influence;
- Health & Safety Code §120280, Refusal to Comply with Isolation Order; and
- Health & Safety Code § 120290, Intentional Transmission of an Infectious or Communicable Disease.

Felony Offenses

All felonies **except** those identified below will have a bail of \$0:

- Penal Code § 667.5(c), Any Violent Felony;
- Penal Code §1192.7(c), Any Serious Felony;
- Penal Code § 69, Obstructing or Resisting Executive Officer in Performance of
- Duties;

- Penal Code § 136.1, Witness Intimidation, when punishment is imposed under Penal Code §136.1(c) (accompanied by force or by an express or implied threat of force or violence, in further of a conspiracy, with a prior conviction of this section, or, when committed for pecuniary gain);
- Penal Code § 149, Officer Unnecessarily Assaulting or Beating any Person;
- Penal Code § 166(c)(1), Violation of a Criminal Protective Order;
- Penal Code § 186.11, Any Theft with a Loss Greater than \$100,000;
- Penal Code § 236.1, Human Trafficking;
- Penal Code § 237, False Imprisonment of Elder/Dependent Person;
- Penal Code § 243(d), Battery with Serious Bodily Injury;
- Penal Code § 243.4, Sexual Battery;
- Penal Code § 245(a)(4), Assault by Means of Force Likely to Produce Great Bodily Injury;
- Penal Code § 262, Spousal Rape;
- Penal Code § 266h, Pimping;
- Penal Code § 266i, Pandering;
- Penal Code § 273a(a), Child Abuse;
- Penal Code § 273.5(a), Domestic Violence;
- Penal Code § 278, Child Stealing;
- Registerable Offenses listed in Penal Code § 290(c) (Note that a violation of Penal Code § 290 itself would be eligible for \$0 bail);
- Penal Code § 368, Elder Abuse;
- Penal Code § 422, Criminal Threats;
- Penal Code § 463, Looting;
- Penal Code § 594(b)(1), Vandalism;
- Penal Code § 646.9, Stalking;
- Penal Code § 4502, Possession of Deadly Weapon by Prison Inmate;

- Penal Code §§ 4530/4532, Escape or Attempt by Prison Inmate with or without Force or Violence;
- Penal Code § 25400, Carrying Concealed Firearm;
- Penal Code §§ 29800, 29805, 29815, 29820, 29825, Firearm Possession by a Restricted Person (felon; specified conviction offense; in violation of a probation condition; specified offense committed by a juvenile; TRO, injunction, protective order);
- Penal Code § 31360, Possession of Body Armor by a Restricted Person (Violent Felon);
- Vehicle Code § 2800.2, Driving in Willful or Wanton Disregard for Safety of Persons or Property while Fleeing Pursuing Police Officer (Evading); and
- Vehicle Code §§ 23152 & 23153, Driving Under the Influence.

Application of 2023 Bail Schedule

The bail schedules for the above-listed violations will follow the 2023 Bail Schedule.

Repeat Offenders

Repeat Offenders previously released on \$0 bail, and arrested for a second offense, may be held in accordance with the 2023 Bail Schedule.

To confirm if the arrestee has been released on \$0 bail, jailers may check AJIS for the arrestee's release history by searching the code "zero."

For example, if the arrestee was released on \$0 bail once and they are arrested a second time, the deputy may author an Electronic Probable Cause Declaration (ePCD) and indicate that the arrestee was previously released on a \$0 bail.

Bail for Violations of Post-Conviction Supervision

Bail for violations of misdemeanor probation, whether the arrest is with or without a bench warrant, may be set at \$0, unless the charges include at least one of the misdemeanor exceptions listed above. If a misdemeanor exception applies, bail may be set pursuant to the 2023 Infractions and Misdemeanors Bail Schedule.

Bail for all violations of felony probation, parole, post-release community supervision, or mandatory supervision may be set at \$0 unless either the charges of conviction or any new criminal charge or arrest is for a felony listed above, in which case bail may be set as indicated per the warrant or 2023 Felony Bail Schedule. Nothing in this Emergency Bail Schedule shall affect the hold that can be placed by a supervising agency pursuant to Penal Code §§ 3056, 3455.

For questions regarding court case information, or bail schedules, please consult the Los Angeles Superior Court website at www.lacourt.org.

Resources

Third Los Angeles County Emergency Bail Schedule Modification from October 20, 2020

<https://www.lacourt.org/division/criminal/pdf/ThirdEmergencyBailScheduleEffective10-20-2020.pdf>

Los Angeles County 2023 Misdemeanor and Infraction Bail Schedule

<LIBOPSCriminal-46-MisdemeanorBailScheduleEffective10-01-2023.pdf>

Los Angeles County 2023 Felony Bail Schedule

<https://lascpubstorage.blob.core.windows.net/cpw/LIBOPSCriminal-47-FelonyBailScheduleEffective10-01-2023.pdf>

Urquidi v. The County of Los Angeles

<https://www.courthousenews.com/wp-content/uploads/2023/05/urquidi-la-county-cash-bail-pi.pdf>
